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## EDITCRIAL SHALL THE C.A.U. AND ITS ORGANS SURVIVE ?

Few years back when Dr. Kwame Nkrumah of Ghana advocated the formation of the United States of Africa, known today as the Creanisation for African Unity (C.A.U.) it looked like a pipe dream and dismissed as unthinkable by some Africans and imperialists. And bord whust state that some theoritics had not grashed the idea of how much value a Union Government of Africa was likely to bring to the African Economy as well as <sup>Delitically</sup>. But since the immerialists had already seen the innact such a Union Government would bring to the Continent of Africa and undoubtedly disrurting their menorely, and ultinately devocing them from meintaining their grip on the African economy.

Constantly enough, the voice of the father of the C.A.U. never dicd, here and there; voices of suprort were beginning to emerge and even advocating the framing up of a constitution and economic sector of this unrecedented body for African salvation and personality.

Arreal after appeal by some far sighted African Heads of States the C.A.U. warmed up its way to its birth when the first C.A.U. Summit Leetting was insugurated in Addis Abebe in the year of 1963. Though in face of some African critics and inverialists who unceasingly sounded their trumpets of disapproval; putting forward these arguments to illustrate their focal points: the African are not yet matured to be able to form a Union Government. Acst of the African Heads of States who opposed the formation of the Unicn Government were mostly from the former French speaking colonies who first gave their allegiance to the Monrovia Group. (There was another group called CASABLANCA, and this group chanelled all its efforts to bring about a Union devernment). This was proved by the statement of the President of Tanzania Luvelimu Julius Nyerere on his return from the Summit Conference in Addis Ababa when he said: "British and French had more power in the C.A.U. than all the African States rut together. He further said some of African Heads of States were given letters of creden tials by some imperialist nowers. And if that is so, where does their sovereignity lie?

In reality, the immact of the birth of the C.A.U. was & tremendous<sup>®</sup> force that shock up the immerialism to its foundations To substantiate this, one will recall the emphasis which the "uncrean Common Farket was given by its archtects to recruit some of African States to join the club. This was a reclude to weaken the most feared unified African Economy by the Continental Government. Further more, the strength of this organisation was demonstrated by the formation of its Secretariat, African Liberation Committee and other economic bodies.

The two first Summit meettings held in Addis Ababa and Cairo, showed a high speed pregress towards its geal; -Africa's unification. But when it was announced that the third Summit Conference was to be held in Accra Ghama, the clouds of its destruction gathered around and the weaked immerialists, the enemies of African Unity set their propagenda machinery, to fistert and weaken the morel of the C.A.U. Once again, nest of form r French colonies announced their non-participation to the Coference, alleging that Dr. Kweme Nkruna, then Fresident of Ghama; had harbeured some huligans whose aims were to overthrow the legal regimes in their respective countries in whice the Secretariat of the C.A.U. had to some emmissaries or mediators to persuade the dissiments to change their mind and participate in the conference.

Lately, the danger of the C.A.U. extinguishement, came nearer at the peak of the last touches of the fourth Summit Coference in Addis Ababa, when the Guinean delegation, led by the Foreign Minister was arrested by the Ankrah regime. This inverialist oriented regime of Ankrah, did not only arrested the Guinean Delegation, but also arrested the Wali Delegation when on its way to Dar es Salaam to attend the MATUF Conference.

Corene appeals to all the African Heads of State who wish to see the remaining parts of Africa free to treat Ankrah in the same way they treated Tshombe. Undeubtedly, the actions taken by Ankrah, on Guinea and Mali delegations were ained to wreck the C.A.U. At one time, after his taking over the government, be said in his statement that the Secretary General of the C.A.U. should relinguish his post. This, could not give anything to the revolutionary people of Africa but to the immerialists.

We think that danger which surcound the C.A.U. lies within its members who not only fear to relinquish their powers to the Central Government, but also they are deadly stack to their non-colonialist leanings. There is a belif that their individualism must come first and then that of the recele they represent and Africa. They believe in foreign advisers thanthoir own brothers. How can your enemy advise you on how to eject him from your own house he occuries illegally?

Surely if the C.A.U. comes finally to its destruction, some African meads of State will have to blame for their lack of faith in their motherland, and they will be accused of redling the wheels of history to the different directions as to reap the fruits for their own personal ends.

#### THE STRUGGLE IN MCZAMBIQUE

Fage 4

The increasing armed struggle waged by the people of Mozambiaue under the direction of the Mozambique Revolutionary Committee (CCREMC) against the fascist regime of the dictator Salazar has compelled Fortugal to revise her tactics to meet the fast growing war in Mozambique. Just recently, she threatened to quit NATO Crganisation unless there were some changes in its administration. Por tugal has increased her military budget to suit her suppresive policy to the people of Mozambique who are fighting for nothing but their God given land, which they know by right and nature belongs to them. We have made this point very clear to Salazar that with cr without suppression, we shall fight his regime in Mozambique to the end.

Since the 22nd Cctober, 1965, that Coremo started the armed struggle in Mozambique, have inflicted very heavy casualities and losses on the portuguese armed forces, and we shall continue with this sacred move which no earthly factor can stop. The Fortuguese Government is aware of this point. For since we started, they went all out with their arms to torture and kill the common people in the villages. They even went to an extent of using poisonous gas with the aim of terrorising our people. But all these acts by the barbaric regime of Salazar gave a contrary results to his thoughts.

In the phase of this, our people became more and more solid in their determination to liberate themselves. Our people under the direction of the militant Coremo shall never rest, and are day by day geting more determined to smash and erradicate Salazar's regime in Mozambique and establish a legal majority Government, the Government which will look into their affairs with a keen interest to help and wishes to see the progress of all races in Mozambique.

It is obvious to cur people that independence cannot come by itself, but the people have to fight for it, just as other Africans did, where a large number of people lost their lives as a price for their independence.

The exemple set by other African States serves as a guidance to our reonly. During the war of liberation in Algeria, imperialists and their lackeys used to say many things to decive the African meenle, and all these theories can no longer be used to our reorle. Thus our reorle are aware new of all imperialist intrigues. No one should consider us to be blood thirsty by waging a war against Fortugal. We consider the presence of portuguese administration in Mozambique as a threat to peace, and as such we being peace loving Nation, we want to see Portugal out of our Country. And there can be no peace as long as some parts of Africa are still harbouring imperialist forces. We did not want war, but because Portural could not listen to cur plea on handing over the Government of our Country to us, we had no ortion, but to take the next solution which is expensive to both sides.

Coremo has so far been able to have the war fought on three fronts. The first is in the Tete District, the second in the Beira District, the third is in Quelimane District, and in all these fronts, the war is setting bigger and bigger despite the mass torturing and killing of our recele by the portuguese forces, we are heroically fighting against this barbaric regime. As a result of our continous fight, some officers in the ranks of the Fortuguese Government are getting demoralised. The resignation of the Governor of the Manica e Sofala Frovince is an unquestionable fact of disentisfaction within the barbaric Government of Salazar which is daily losing war in all her colonies.

It should be from these facts that Salazar should base his arguments of whether he has the sumport of his closest man. Further more this dissatisfection in the Government of Salazar can be seen in Lisbon the Canital of Portugal, where 3,600 men who under the cover of ware increament and better working conditions went on strike this vear, during which the dictator Salazar employed his thugs to suppress the workers who had asked for better standard of living together with their families, and a better government which could look into the affairs of their neonle with sympathy. Coreme anneals to the workers in Portugal to continue struggling for their rights. So as there is a start there will also be an end to all the problems you are facing.

## THE TALKS BETWEEN VILSON AND SMITH ON (RHODESIA) ZIMBABWE

The determination of the people of Zimbabwe to gain their legitimate freedom and independence, is gradually exposing the collusion of Vilson and Smith as being unprecedented chicanery in the history of Nations and a clear sell out of 4,000,000 reople of Zimbabwe.

Talks after talks which took place on the land and lately in the sea. But the outcome has always been the same. As such, the world was left with no choice but outright condemnation of this stinking manoeuvres of these two arch enemies of African emancipation.

Cn earth, never a venue changed anything, being so we see no reason why Wilson and Smith went into the sea to rlan the killing of 4,000,000 African reorle of Zimbabwe.

Wilson should not think that killing will subjugate the people of Zimbabwe to Smith's regime or to the British Government. We exactly know that the talks held in the tiger ship in the Mediteranian sea between Wilson and Smith will not benefit the majority African necple of Zimbabwe and Africa as whole, but only to benefit a handful white settlers in Zimbabwe.

The fact that Wilson has never thought of inviting an African of Zimbabwe for any of the talks which have been held by the two architects of racial surremacy , is a clear indication that the racist Wilson wants to sell them out. The plan of time for independence which some sixty members of the labour party, have signed as a motion should not come in now, we do not think that there is justice for one to set up a time for the 4,000,000 people of Zimbabwe without their representation. This criminal act is aimed at giving time to send arms to Smith to strengthen the army of the rebel regime to suppress the African pecple who struggle for nothing less than their national liberation. And this sinful plan which is still seculating in the mind of Wilson, shall never be accepted by the revolutionary recrie of Zimbabwe; even if it means the killing of half of the population if not whole as the British Frime Minister has chosen for the sake of the white minority settlers.

#### Fage 7

Coreme has carefully followed the talks between vilsen and Smith, and considers the cuterme of this talks to be more than treason committed jointly by the two arch racists which wilsen being the ring-leader shall very seen realise.

Cur brothers in Zimbabwe have tried all what they could to persuade the British Government to solve the case of inderendence of Zimbabwe before the rebel Smith declared U.D.I. but all has been immossible because of the commitments Wilson and the British investors have in Zimbabwe.

Today Milson talks of mandatory sanctions, this will not work as envisated by the British Government for, as His Excellency the President of the Merublic of Zambia has reinted out on his return from his successful tour at Lusaka airport when he said; nothing short of use of force will torle Smith's rehel regime and that unless oil is included in the so-called sanctions, Zambia will not be part of such action. And this has been emphasised by the Security Council at the U.N. And if all mankind was sincere to this problem, could never have agreed that sanctions can bring down the Smith rehel regime.

Nevertheless, Wilson's negligence to solve the issue for independence of Zimbabwe should not be taken as a defect to their cause. The revolutionary people of Zimbabwe shall continue to wage the armed struggle so as to gain their National Independence.

### FORTUGUESE AGGEESSION IN AFRICA

The presence of the Portuguese administration remains a very big threat in Africa and all peace loving Nations of the world.

Locking into the activities of this notorious regime, we are left with no doubt that this country is being used as a spring board to attack Africa by all the big imperialist powers who want nothing in Africa, but the blood of Africans and those who do not agree with their manslaughter policy. Fage 8

In 1963 when the Fortuguese Administration in the so-called Fortuguese Guinea continued to suffer heavy defeats in their continuation with the Nationalist forces. Fortuguese planes bombed villages in Senegal. In July this year the Fortuguese forces bombed some Zambian villages on the borders with Angola. Fortuguese repeated this wanton destruction of life and property in November. In the same month Fortuguese troops were again reported to have crossed into Malawi where they killed six men. Lastly the Fortuguese troops crossed into the Republic of Tanzania and planted some mines which killed 4 people and injured 5 others. Considering the size of Fortugal, her population, natural resources and her economical position, we are left with no doubt that this country cannot by herself afford the war for one hour with the countries she has provoked in Africa.

Coremo on behalf of the 8½ million Mozambicans, shares the sorrows with the people and Governments of Senegal, Zambia, Malawi and Tanzania and with the families of the victims.

Having made such conclusion with good evidence, we are directed to NATC group which is the major supplyer of war material to Fortugal. This group has been warned of the danger that exists as a result of its material supply to Fortugal. This includes some other international organisations which have interest in Africa. Thus convincing themselves in their erroneous ideas that they can perretuate their stay and exploitation by using mass killing tactics.

These imperialists whose support to Portural is using in her war of aggression in Africa, are the same ones who work relentlessly to disrunt the C.A.U. for no other reason than the perpetual exploitation of the African people.

The bombing of the neighbouring countries by Portuguese forces is aimed at intimidating the African States who by words and deeds have shown that they wholeheartedly support the just armed struggle waged by the indigenous people in Portugal's overseas colonies.

Coremo arreals to the Governments and the peoples of Africa to be on guard of such types of aggression, and to stand firm on championing the cause of African Unity which history has proved to be correct. Je shall not be considered to be too optimistic if we say that the problems which Africa is facing are temperary and will desappear if only we stand firm and continue with the sacred task to liberate Mother Africa.

## BUILD YOUR FERSONALITY FROM TANGIBLE FACTS IF YOU WISH TO DO SC.

The struggle for the liberation of Africa should he based on the results of its effectiveness, reality and facts.

Some freedom fighters have now gone to the extent of believing more on their own false propaganda as a unique weapon to free their countries than the proper reality of the struggle. They sit behind their desks and read books of great revolutionaries and begin to create non-existence images in their minds and turn them into reality.

In the Mozambiaue struggle we have witnessed declarations after declarations being made, announcing several thousands of square miles claimed to be under the control of freedom fighters, where according to these declarations, some schools, hospitals, agricultural schemes etc. are claimed to have been set up.

The August announcement this year of the 95,000 source miles of the liberated area in Nethern Mezambique and the daily announcements of the mystericus annihilation of the portumuese troops ever witnessed in history of any revolution, was shamelessly exceed, when the portumuese crossed into the Republic of Tanzania with ease and laid mines which trapped our brothers and sisters in Tanzania.

Who is to blame? - First, the Fortuguese who so far had no right in any way in accordance with International Laws to cross and attack any country which is not at war with. And the second? ...

Cne would wonder how the Fortuguese managed to cross the wide supresed 95,000 square miles of the claimed liberated area up to Rovuma River? And are the shools, hospitals, agricultural schemes and communities set up still there after this Fortuguese walk over in the socalled liberated area?

It is going to be difficult to convince any right thinking revolutionary of the existance of liberated area of 95,000 square miles, when Fortuguese forces can go so freely on the sc-called liberated areas without being arrested or destroyed.

# PORTUBUEDE SUFFER MORE DEFEATS IN MANY FARTS OF MORANBIQUE

Here we want to inform the World at large and all peace loving countries that the freedom fighters of Mozambique, under the guidance of the Mozambique Revolutionary Committee (COREMC) and its High Command, are continuing to inflict heavy blows to the Portuguese colonial and reactionary troors of Salazar.

The moral of the Fortuguese troops is becoming lower and lower every day. In many parts of Morambique it is not unusual to find that many Fortuguese soldiers are deserting the Fortuguese army and escape for their freedom to the racist neighbouring countries of South Africa and Rhodesia; And the African soldiers who are saving in the colonial army are also deserting to join our gallent freedom fighters in the mountains and forests of Morambique.

In addition to this; our guerrilles are becoming more and more confident of themselves day by day more recple of all walks of life are joining the recple's revolutionary forces in all fronts.

This move by our people is inspired by the confidence they have on the entire leadership of our militant Coremo on their firm stand against Portuguese imperialism and colonialism.

#### Fage 1d

From August to November 1966, 58 portuguese troops have been killed and many wounded, arms and ammunition captured, 16 military vehicles put out of action, 11 bridges destroyed and mae ny roads were made impossible for the portugues troops.

增过节 医闭门下最高,而且从这一点的建筑的气氛下,这些转换者,于是这种药物,更没有的小树枝来。

In the District of Tete, Manica e Sofala and Zambezia. During these operations, 5 Coremo freedom fighters were killed and 15 wounded by the Portuguesse colonial troops.

In retaliation, the F<sub>o</sub>rtuguese soldiers are still continuing with their well known brutal tactics of arresting, torturing, massacring, killing and burning down villages of innocent African people.

In the borders of Zambia and Malawi, the portugues troops are daily engaged in terrorising the masses living along with the aim of getting information which can lead them to places where our forces are. But inspite of all this, the opperssed people of Mozambique are prepared to fight to the last man. For they, are fully convinced that the victory is theirs and history is on the side of the fighting revolution  $\pi i \epsilon s$ 

# THE STAND OF THE GOVERNMENT OF CONGO KINSHASA

The Government of Congo Kinshasa has taken a bold and courageous stand against the portuguese renegades. The severing of diplomatic relation with Portugul by the Government of Congo Kinshasa has dealt a very heavy blow to the ferocious fascist and oppressor of our times. The action has been enthusiastically hailed by the Central Committee of COREMO, the people of Mozambique and all peace loving Nations of the World. The move which the Government of Congo Kinshasa has taken, reflects the fundamental aspiration of the 8½ million mozambicans at home, those residing out side and the liberation movements which are fighting for the liberation of the oppressed people of Mozambique.

Our Organisation and the people of our country have full hope that other African Independent States which still ties with this sinful Government of the dictator Salazar, shall fellow the example set by our brothers in the Congo (K) because this action shows a spirit of being in the battle front with the people of

#### Fage 12

.... Mozambique, Angola and the so-called Fortuguese Guinea. The isolation of the barbaric regime of Salazar by the African Independent States, is a total war in gll fields. We strongly appeal to all the big imperialist power to which Portugal is a parasite to stop their support to this devilish regime of Salazar forthwith

The present Government of the Congo (K, unlike the former Government of Tshombe which Salazar in collusion with other imperialist powers who are blood thirstrhave seen the danger which this deadly infecttious spy embassy was bringing to the freedom movements, the people and Government of the Congo (K).

Portugal is known by her criminal acts of killing and spying against African States through FIDE which takes part in all her foreign missions directly. This body has exterminated thousands of innocent people for no offence, save asking for their God given land in their respective countries.

Fortugal spends huge sums of money to maintain this man's Slaughter department. This money is used for nothing apart from tracing the nationalists and supporters of the liberation movements in all the portuguese colonies.

The fact that Portugal is training a big number of mercenaries of the international traitors' Moises TSHOMBE is an underiable fact that Portugal is one of the greatest enemies of the African people and it should be from this fact that the Independent African States, should base their opposition with Portugal.