

Acknowledgements

The research and writing of this thesis has been aided by many different people in various countries and areas of the United States. I thank all of them for their advice, encouragement and assistance. The following institutions and people, however, were so directly involved that they deserve special acknowledgement:

John Henry Clarke, Professor of African History at Hunter College; the director, James Turner, the administration staff, and students of the Africana Studies and Research Center of Cornell University; Katrina Hazard, the Resident Advisor of Ujaama Living Center of Cornell, my thesis committee, Robert L. Harris, Jr. and J. Congress Mbata; Dean Allison P. Casarett, the Assistant Dean, Benjamin P. Bowser, and the staff of the Graduate School of Cornell University; the reference librarian, Gordon Law, staff and student employees of the New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations at Cornell University; the staff and student employees of the Uris undergraduate library of Cornell University; the staff, especially Carolyn Spicer, and student employees of the Olin library of Cornell University.

Other libraries and their employees that deserve special mention are:

- a) Elmer Holmes Bobst Library of New York University;
- b) The New York Public Library system, especially its Harlem division that is known for housing the Arthur Schomburg collection;
- c) The Library of Congress of the United States;
- d) The library system of Queens, New York; and,
- e) The Foundation for the Research and Study of Man of which Vera Rubin is the Director.

Very special acknowledgements are extended to my former wife, Constanica Ann Romilly Forman and our two children, James R.L. Forman Jr. and Chaka E.F. Forman. The three of them were involved in the research, writing, and support of this thesis in many ways. Constanica, for instance, actively participated in the Civil rights movement of the United States that led to the right to vote and the ending of segregation in public places in the United States, a step towards this thesis. During the time I was Executive Secretary of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee and responsible for its staff, she worked under my direction as its Northern Coordinator. In that position she was responsible for the coordinating and administration of all activity outside of the Southern part of the United States. Very special acknowledgements for her contribution are also extended to Kathie Sarachild, Editor of *Redstockings Feminist Revolution*, a Random House book about the emancipation and liberation of women. Kathie was a participant in the Mississippi Summer Project of 1964 under the direction of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee and its leadership.